Hall Ticket Number:

## Code No. : 13110 GIS

## VASAVI COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (Autonomous), HYDERABAD B.E. (CBCS) III-Semester Main Examinations, December-2017 Geographical Information Systems

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

Note: Answer ALL questions in Part-A and any FIVE from Part-B

## Part-A $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ Marks})$

- 1. What do you mean by coordinate transformation?
- 2. Define GIS.
- 3. List any four standard GIS softwares.
- 4. Define attribute data.
- 5. Name three basic raster data structures used in GIS.
- 6. Differentiate between rasterization and vectorization.
- 7. Name the different geoprocessing operations carried out for vector data.
- 8. What do you mean by cost path analysis?
- 9. What is line coordinate thinning?
- 10. What is conflation?

## Part-B $(5 \times 10 = 50 \text{ Marks})$

11.	a) Define map projection. Why is map projection necessary in map making?	[4]
	b) Write the major application areas and uses of Geographic Information System.	[6]
12.	a) What are the different types of map projection families classified based on geometric distortions?	[5]
	b) Discuss briefly the five key components of GIS.	[5]
13.	a) Compare and contrast the raster and vector data model.	[6]
	b) How are scanners used for capture of spatial data?	[4]
14.	a) Describe the characteristics of DBMS.	[5]
	b) Explain digitization process and write its advantages.	[5]
15.	a) Write short notes on buffering.	[6]
	b) Discuss briefly the different attribute data analysis functions.	[4]
16.	a) What is overlay operation in GIS?	[6]
	b) Discuss briefly the horizontal data organization in GIS.	[4]
17.	Answer any two of the following:	
	a) What type of answers can GIS give?	[5]
	b) What do you mean by object based data model in GIS?	[5]
	c) Write short notes on DEM.	[5]

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